

HT 502

Class 13 CHRISTIANITY IN THE POSTMODERN ERA (1960–2021)

**New Spirituality and Fuller Seminary;
Pentecostal Background**

The Charismatic Movements in America

OUTLINE OF AMERICAN CHURCH HISTORY

Historically

Colonial Era	National Era	Modern Era	Post-Modern Era
Age of Divine Sovereignty	Age of Biblistic Rationalism, Common Sense	Age of Rationalism, Science	Age of Privatism, Despair, Self
Theocentrism	Biblicistic Rationalism	Autonomous Rationalism	Individualism

Theologically

Course Overview

- I. Christianity and the Age of Enlightenment in Europe (1600–1800)
- II. Christianity in the Era of British Colonialism (1600–1776)
 - *The Rise of Pietism
- III. Christianity in the National Era (1776–1880)
- IV. Christianity in the Modern Era (1880–1963)**
- V. Christianity in the Post-Modern Era (1960–2021)

III. The Modern Era (1880–1960)

A. Background: Religious Events and Movements in Europe.

B. The Development of American Liberal Theology.

C. The Development of Response to Denominational Latitudinarianism.

D. The 20th Century Evangelical Reaction and Assimilation.

E. The Charismatic Movement in America.

F. The Modern Civil Rights Movement.

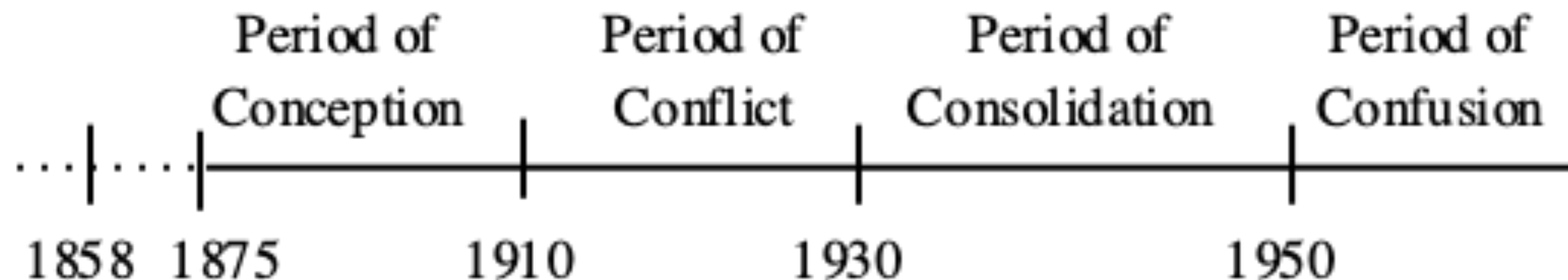
G. The Current State of Mainline Denominationalism.

H. The State of Roman Catholicism in America post-Vatican I.

I. The Modern Ecumenical Movement.

IV. The Post-Modern Era (1960–present)

The History of the Rise and Development of the Evangelical Movement



The History of American Evangelicalism

Denominational Strife:
The Emergence of
Evangelicalism

The Triumph of
Evangelicalism

The Decline of
Evangelicalism (?):
The Rise of Neo Liberal
Evangelicalism

1880

1930

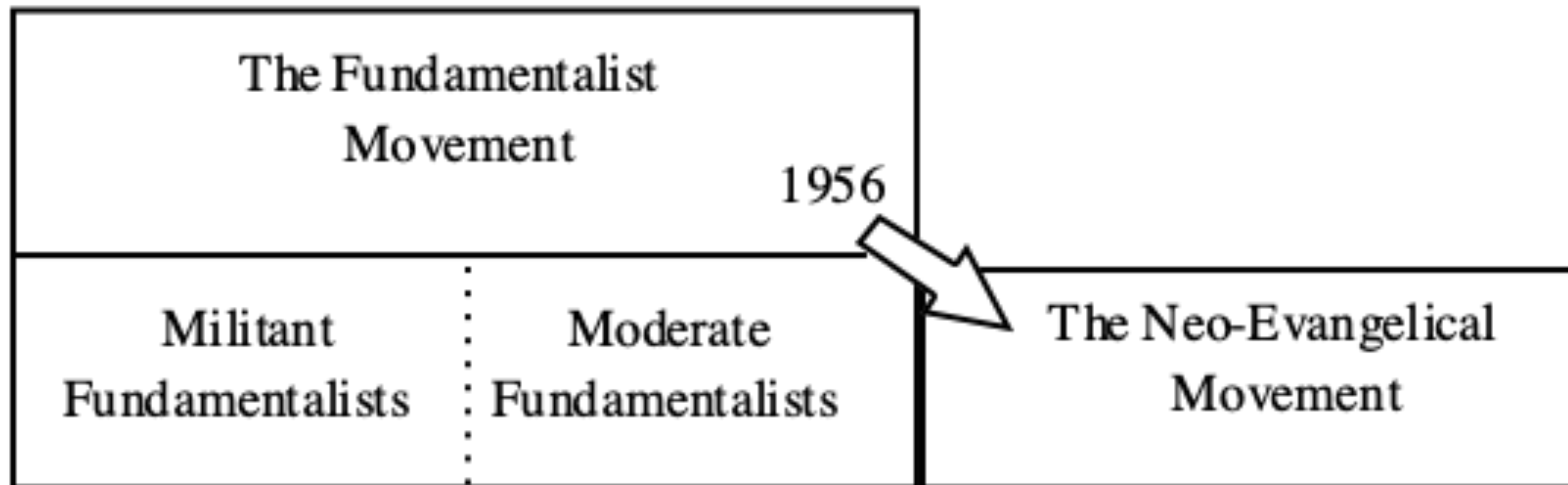
1980

The Restructuring of Evangelicalism:

The Building of a New Coalition



The Face of Evangelicalism in America



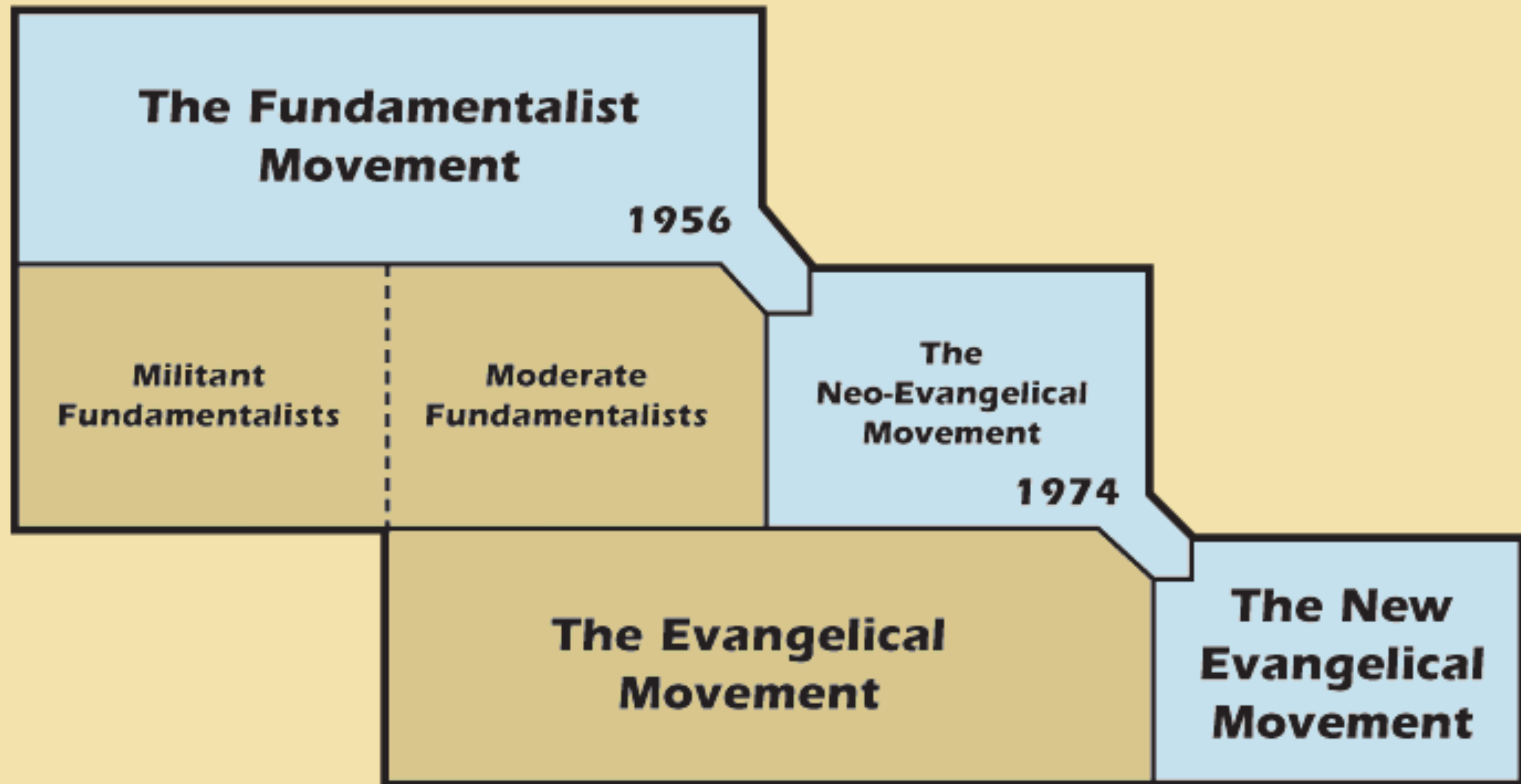
C. McIntire
B. Jones, Jr.
J. R. Rice
C. Woodbridge

C. Ryrie
J. Walvoord
E. Radmacher
J. D. Pentecost

C. F. H. Henry
V. Grounds
H. Lindsell
H. Ockenga

The Fracturing of the Evangelical Consensus:

The Rise of New Evangelicalism



The History of American Evangelicalism

Denominational Strife:
The Emergence of
Evangelicalism

The Triumph of
Evangelicalism

The Decline of
Evangelicalism (?):
The Rise of Neo Liberal
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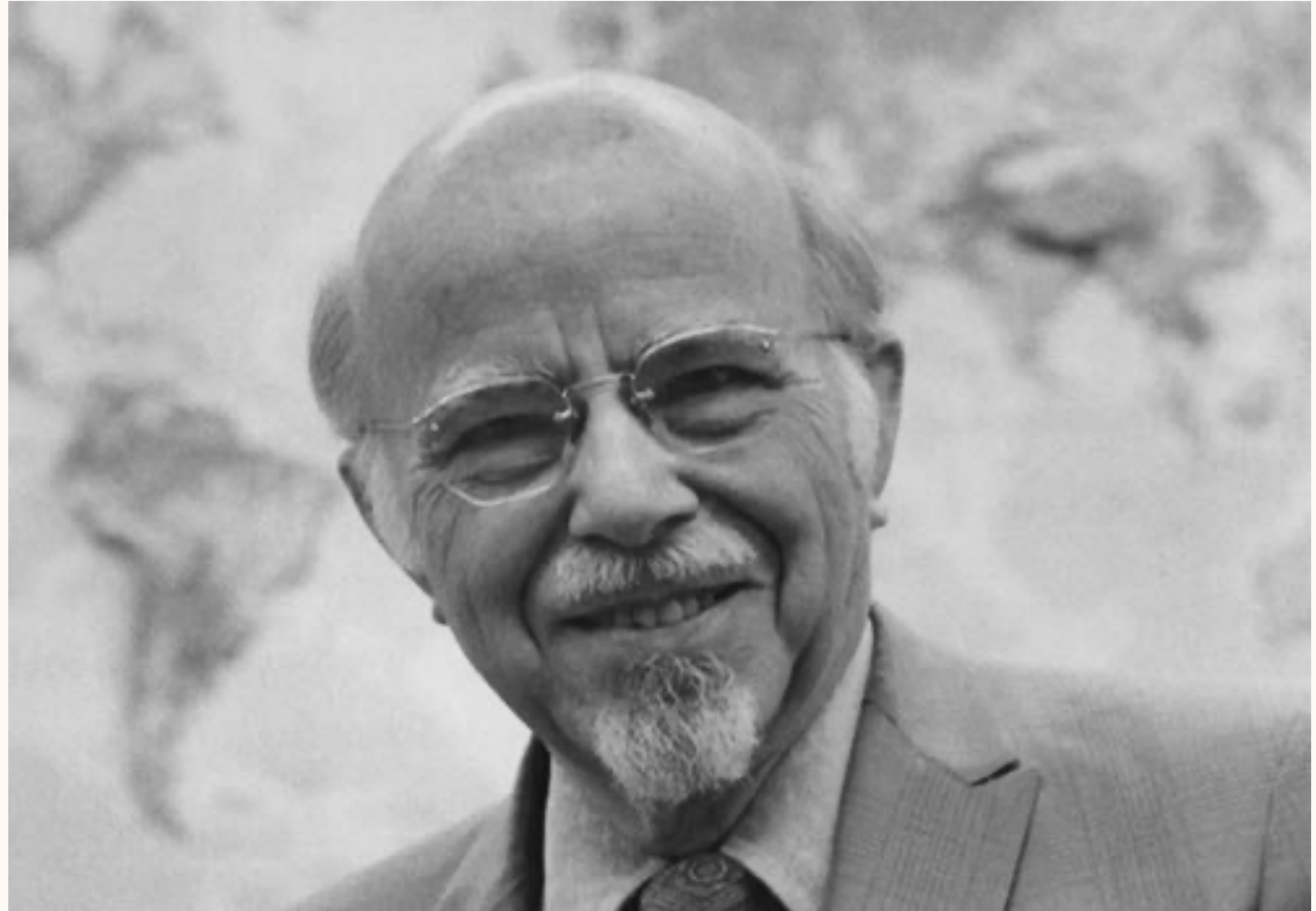
1880

1930

1980

Donald McGavran

- **Reinvented missions**
- **Began the church growth movement**
- **Transformed evangelicalism**



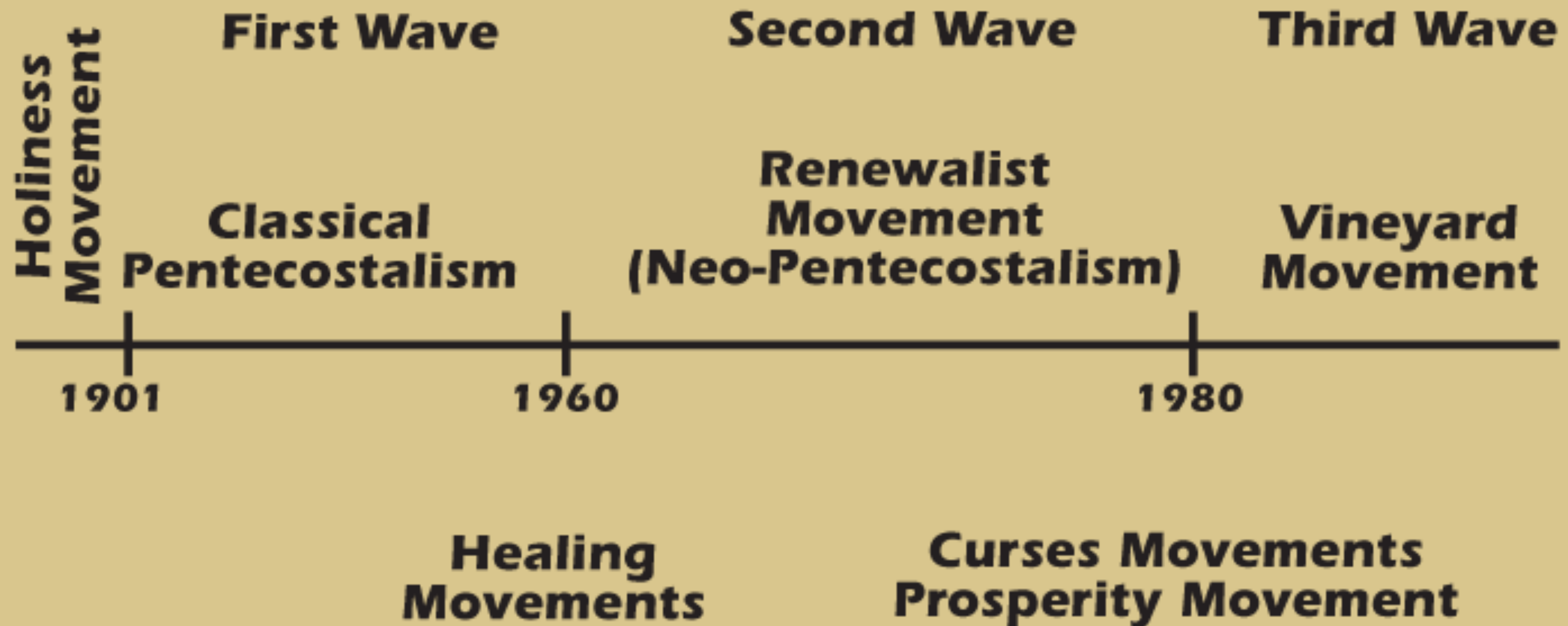


Peter Wagner

- Father of the Church Growth Movement
- Founder with Wimber of the Third Wave
- Involved with the development of the Neo-Spiritual Warfare Movement
- New Apostolic Reformation Movement

The Charismatic Movements in America

The History of the Charismatic Movements in America



The Charismatic Movements: Shifting Emphases

History

1901

Classic Pentecostalism

1960 Renewalism (Denominationalism)

1990 Restorationism (Latter Rain)

**1940s Charles Branham
Oral Roberts
Gordon Lindsey
P. G. Hunt**

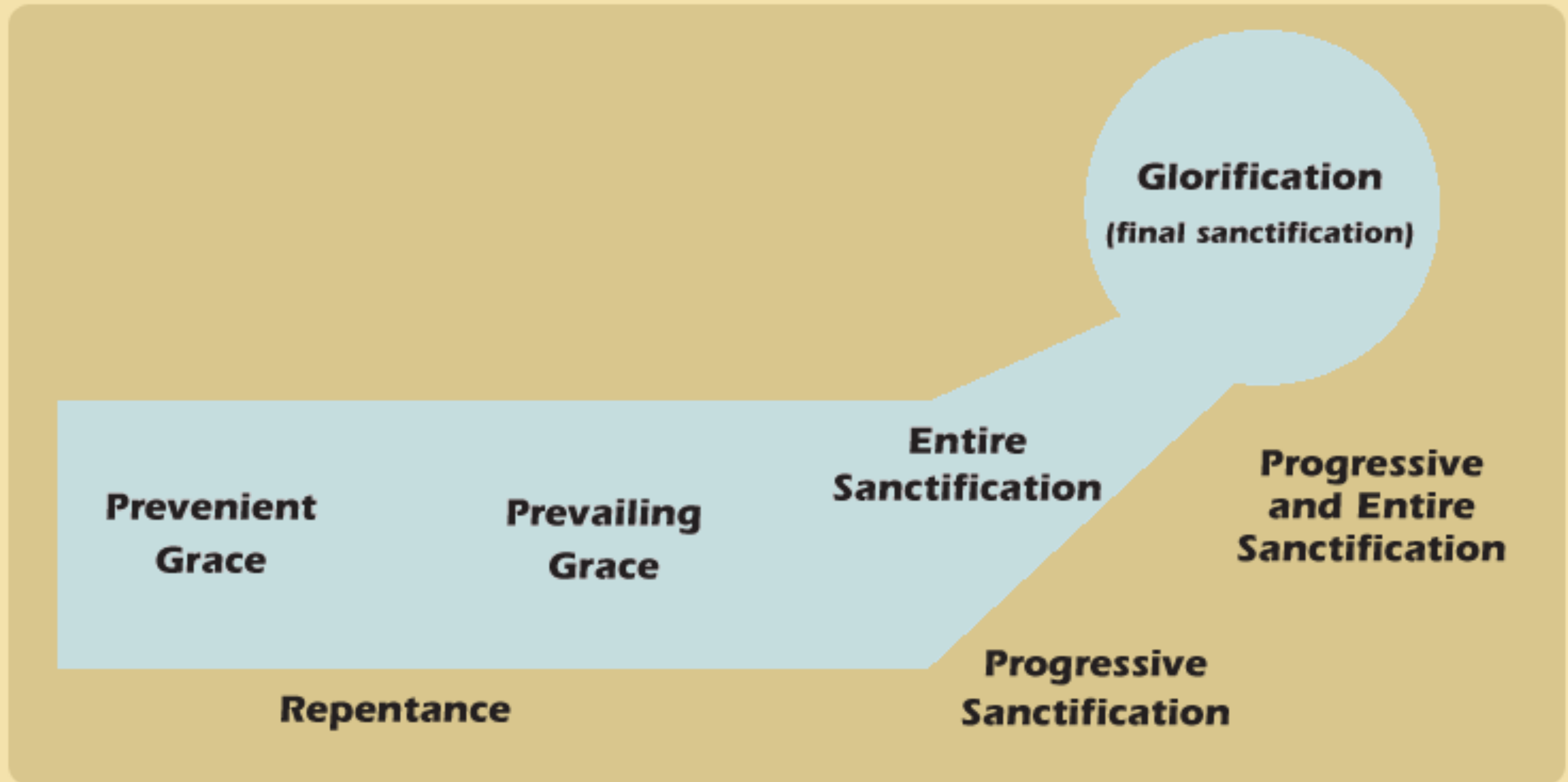
**(Kingdom Theology, Positive
Confession/Word of Faith,
Third Wave)**

**"The Five-Fold Ministry"
Ephesians 4:11**

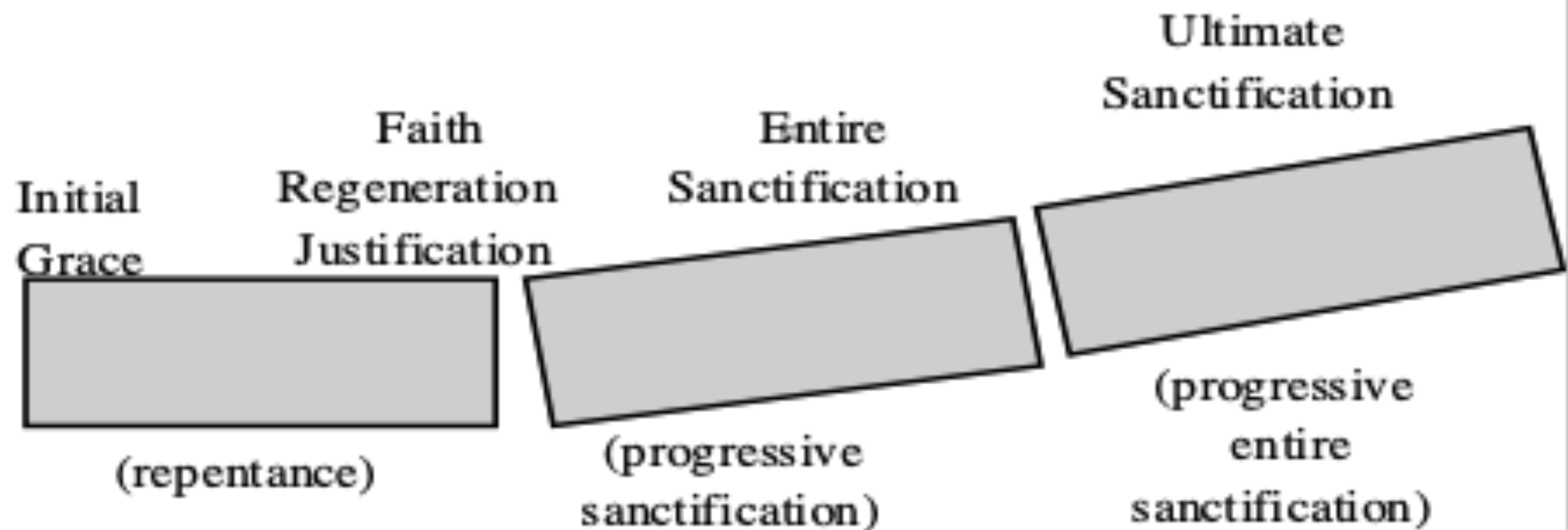
The Holiness Movement's Emergence from Methodism



Holiness Theology: John Wesley and Sanctification



Doctrine of Sanctification in the Theology of Charles G. Finney



The Rise and Development of Pentecostalism

Neo-Pentecostalism

1958/9

invasion into old line

denominations



Assemblies of God

1914

One work of grace:

Evidence = Tongues



Pentecostalism

1901– 1906

C. Parham

W. J. Seymour



Separated from Methodism

1890s

Two works of grace



Anglicanism

Methodism

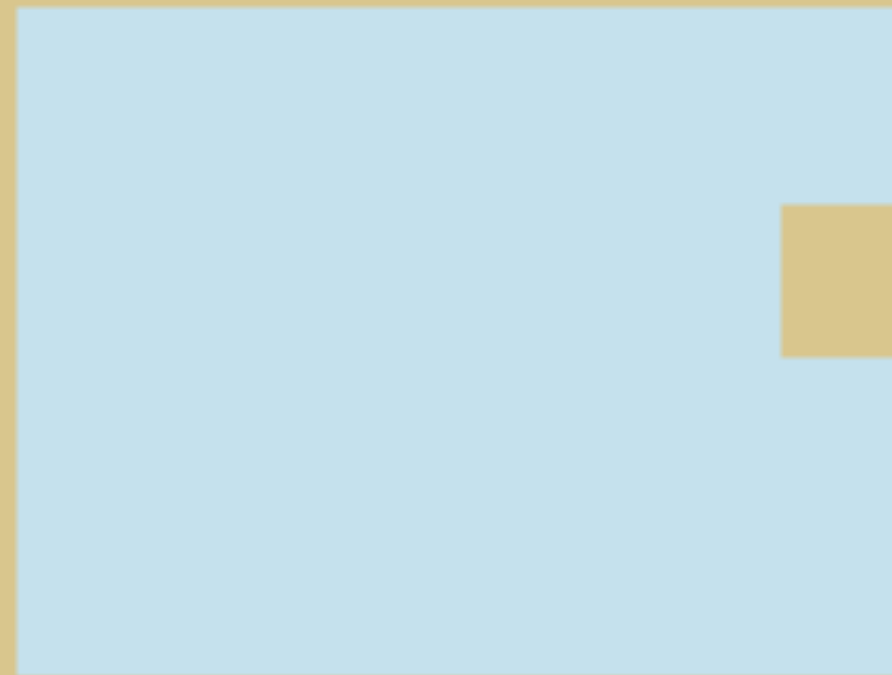
National Holiness Association

John Wesley

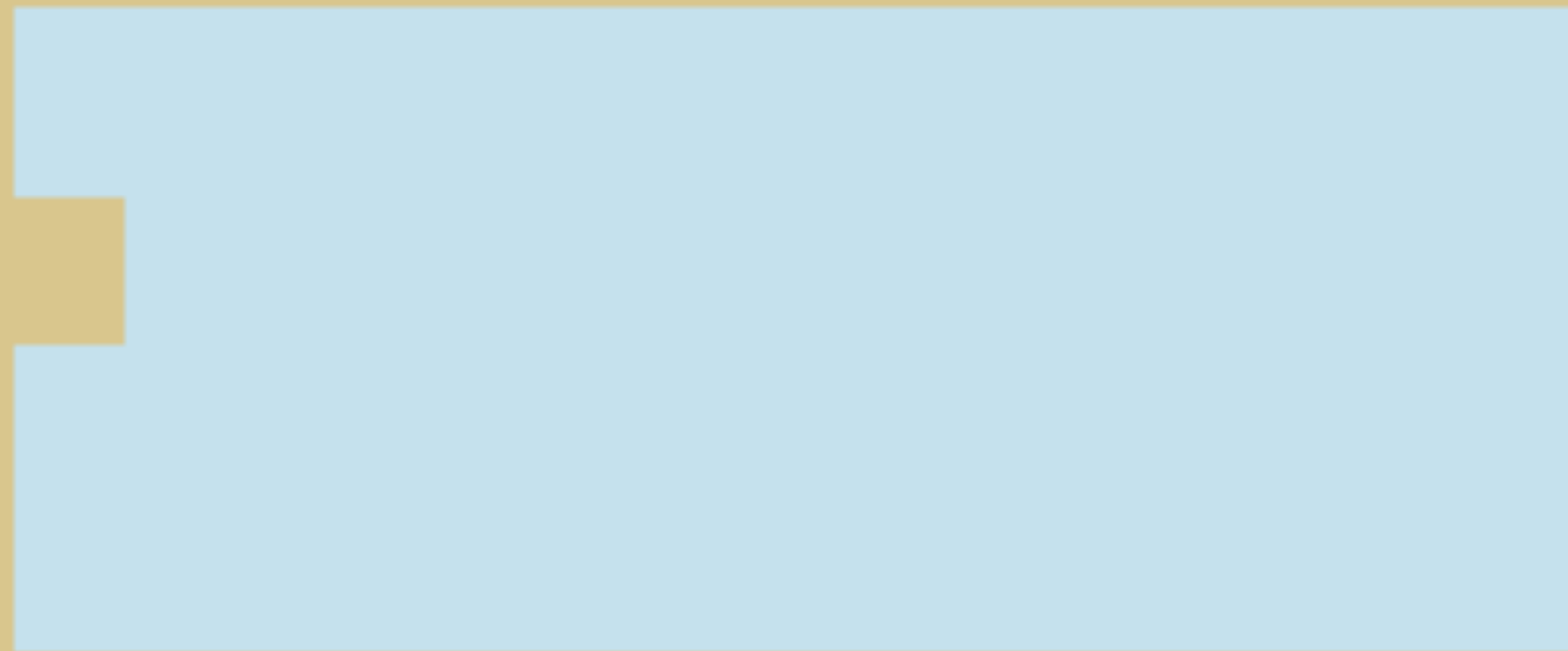
1703– 1791

1867

The Essence of Holiness Teaching



**Salvation by
Grace**



**Sanctification by
Surrender
(Eradicationism)**



The Rise and Development of Pentecostalism

Neo-Pentecostalism 1958–59

Invasion into old-line denominations

Assemblies of God 1914

**One work of grace:
evidence = tongues**

Pentecostalism 1901–06

C. Parham

W. J. Seymour

Separated from Methodism 1890s

Two works of grace



Methodism

National Holiness Association

Anglicanism



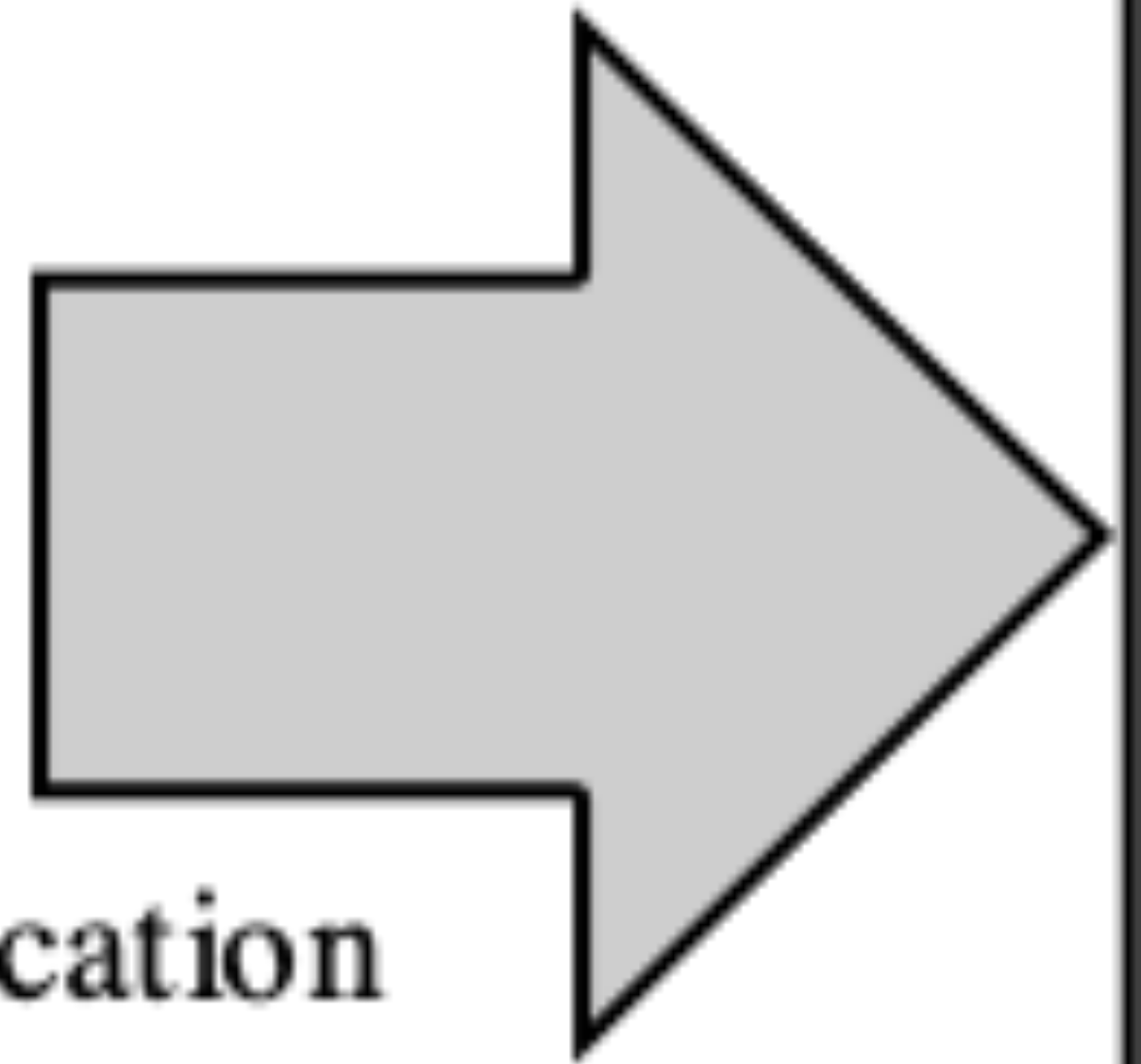
**John Wesley
1703–91**

1867

The Holiness View of Sanctification

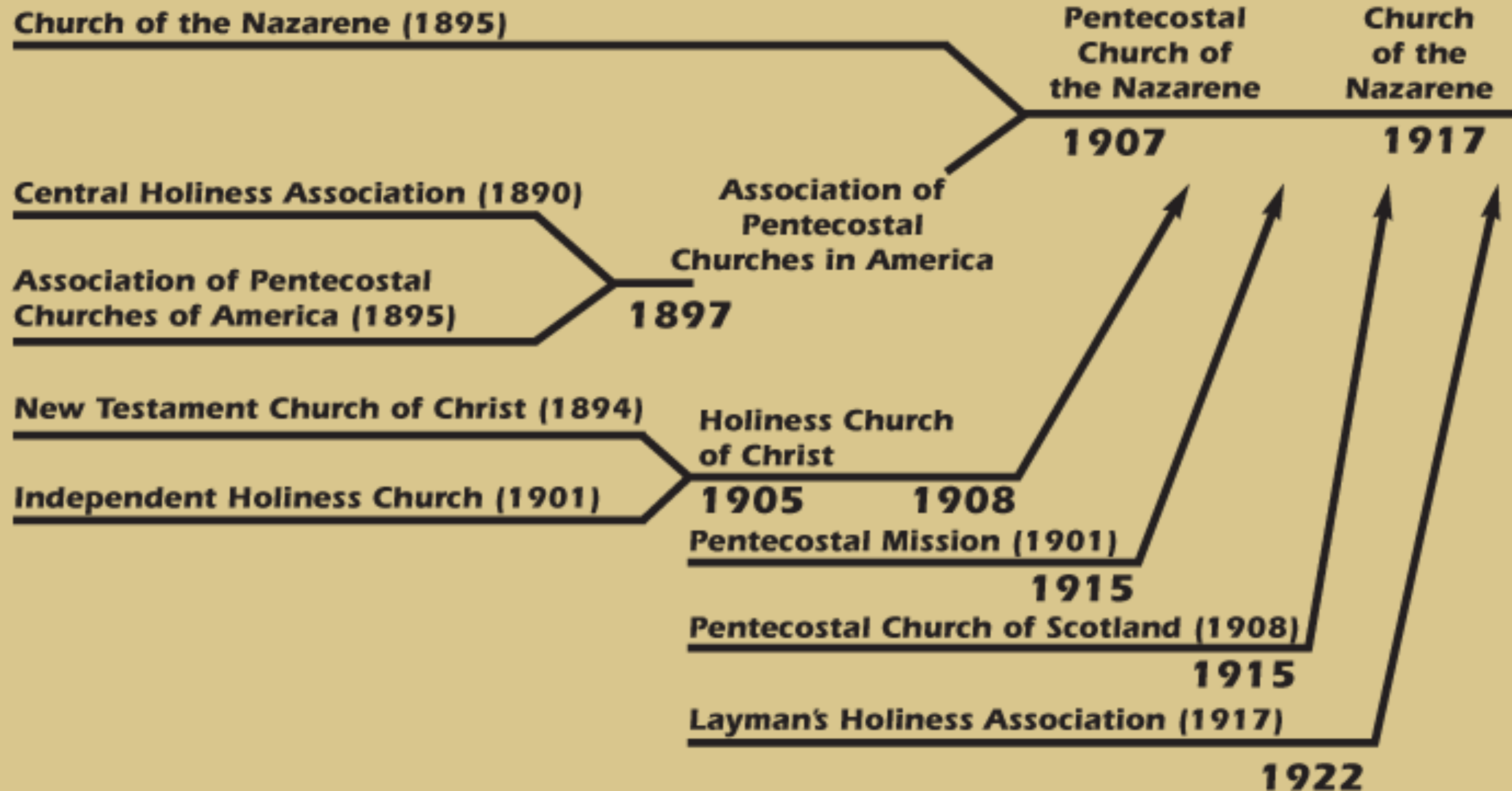


Salvation
by Grace



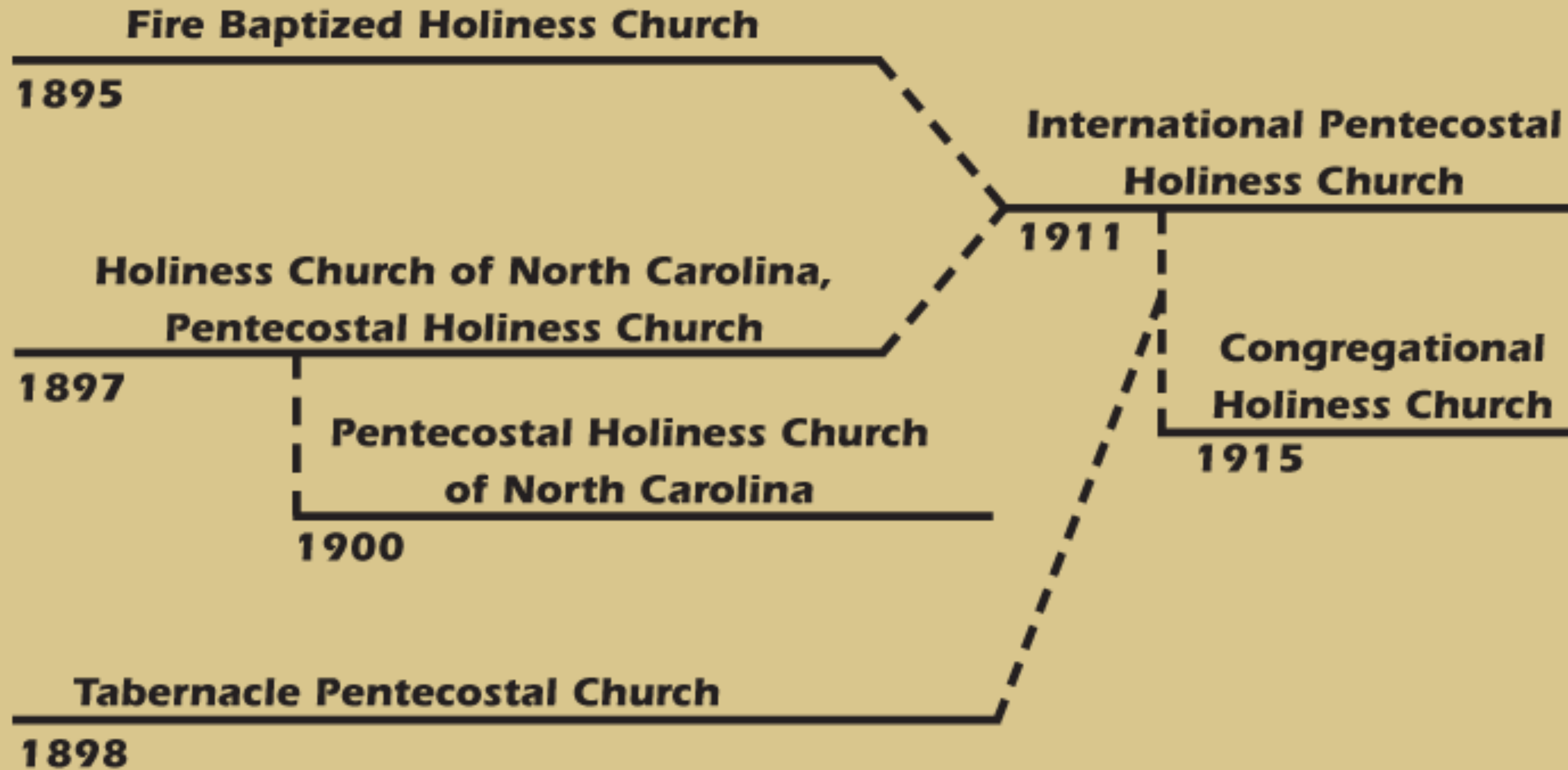
Sanctification
by Surrender
(Eradicationism)

The Church of the Nazarene: A Church in the Holiness Tradition

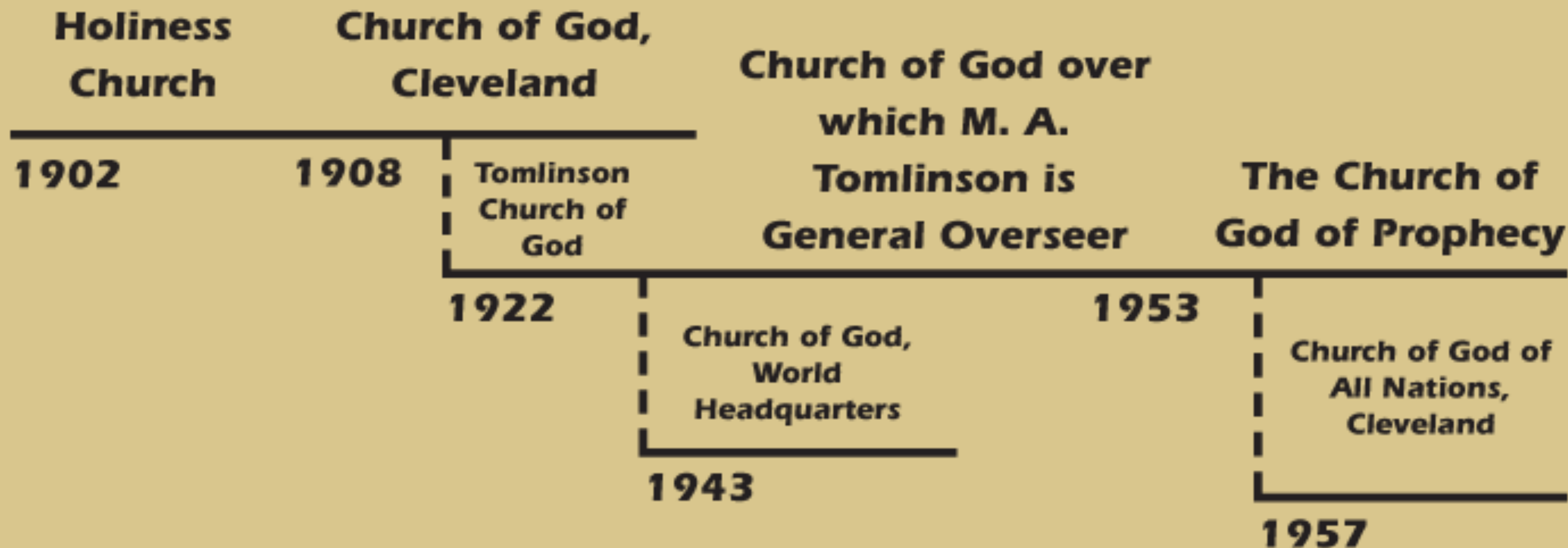


The International Pentecostal Holiness Church:

A Holiness Church Turned Pentecostal



The History of the Church of God Movement



David Wesley Myland and the Terminology of Classical Pentecostalism

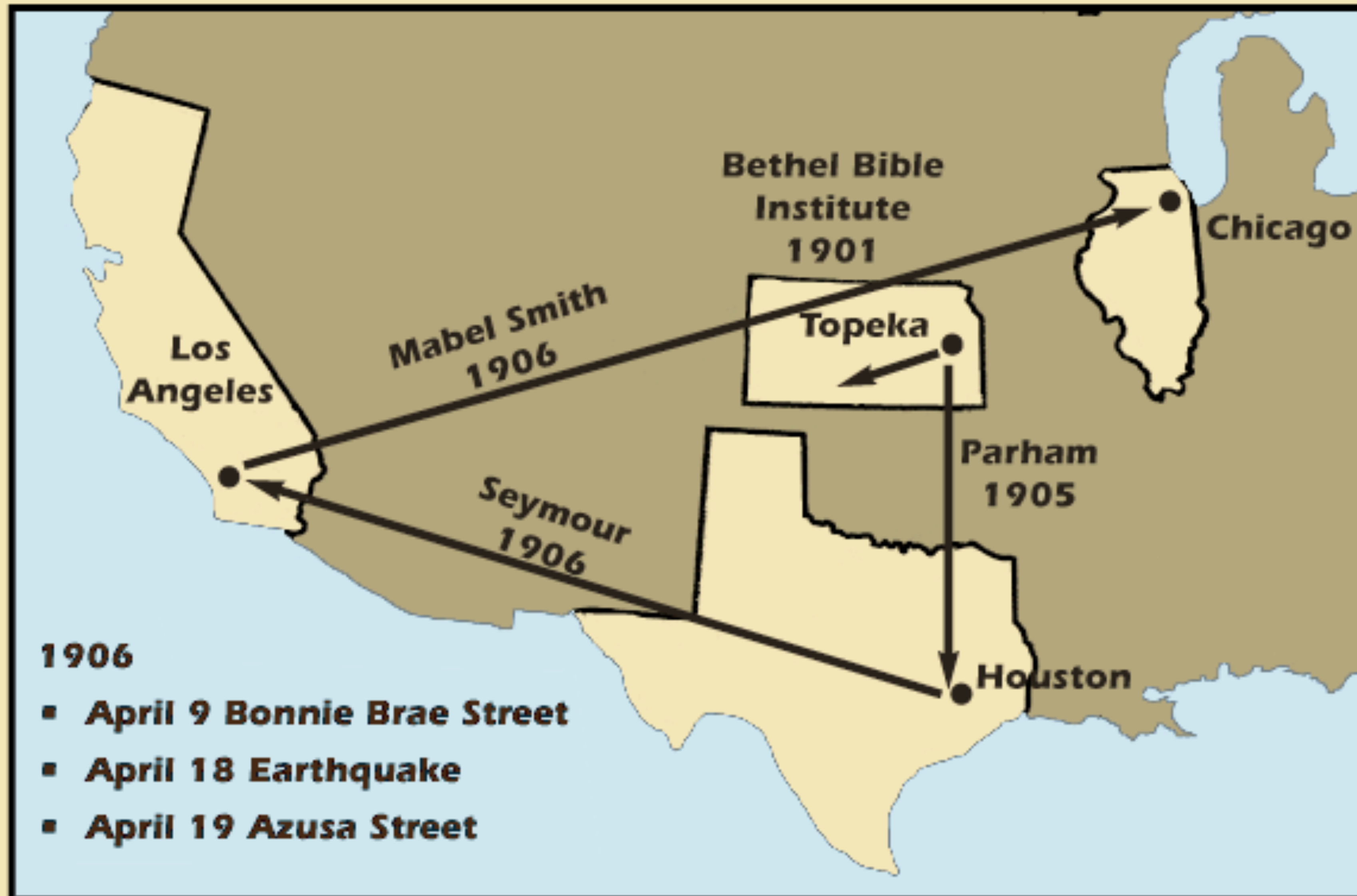
"Be glad then, ye children of Zion, and rejoice in the LORD your God: for He hath given you the early rain moderately, and He will cause to come down for you the rain, the early rain and the latter rain in the first month."

Joel 2:23 (KJV)



The Latter Rain Pentecost (1910)

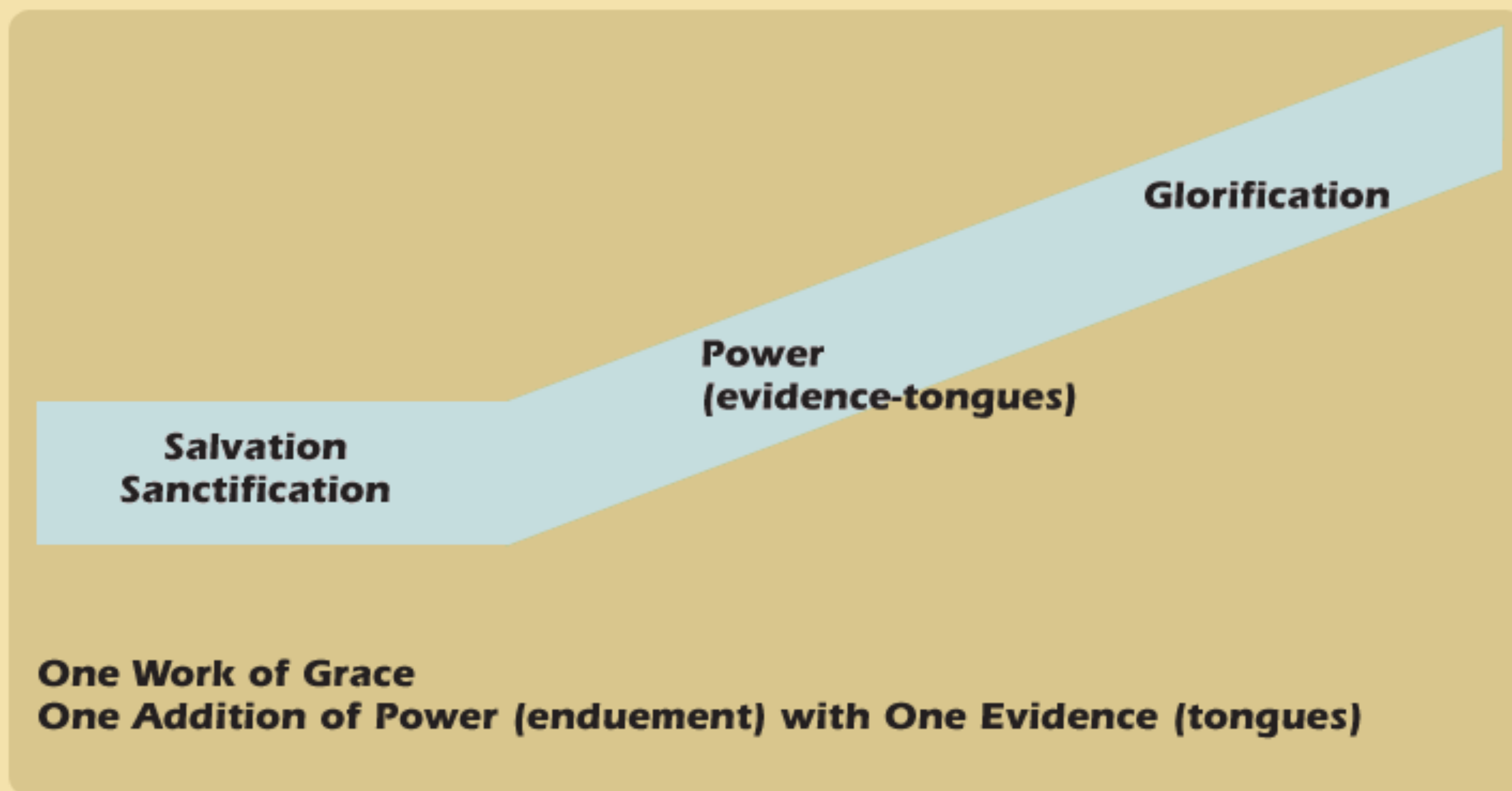
Pioneers of Early Pentecostalism



The Classical Pentecostal View of Sanctification



The “Finished Work” Theory of Pentecostal Sanctification and the Assemblies of God



The Oneness Controversy and the United Pentecostal Church, International

**Pentecostal Assemblies
of the World**

Pentecostal Assemblies, International

1924

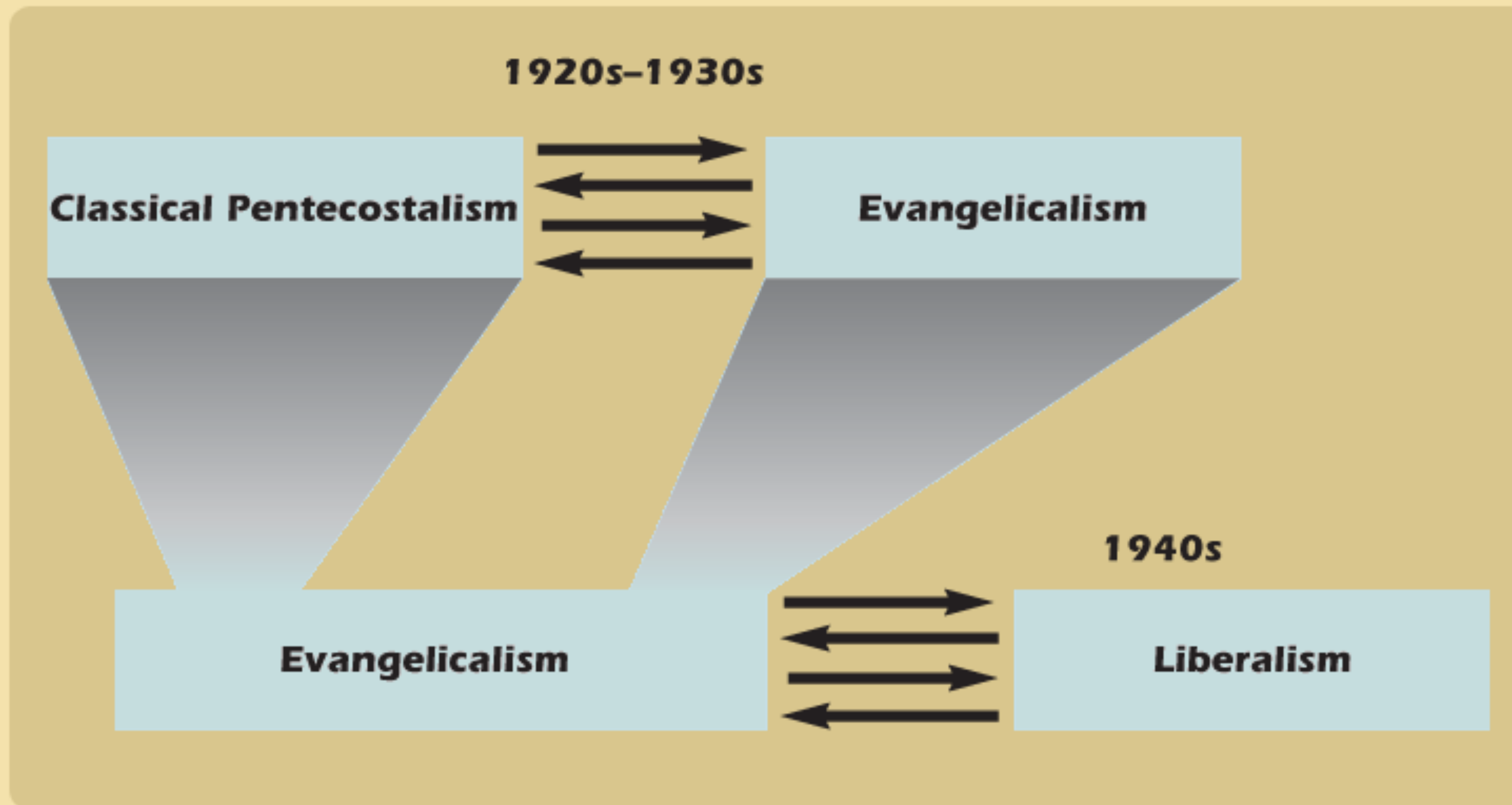
**United Pentecostal
Church, International**

1945

1913

Pentecostal Assemblies of Jesus Christ

Shifting Perspectives on Classical Pentecostalism: The Evangelical Embrace



The Charismatic Renewalist Movement

